**Lab Exercise 02**

**Working** **With Hosts and Groups**

**Objective:** To work with hosts both individually and in groups for streamlined management and deployment across your network infrastructure

**Tools required:** Ubuntu OS

**Prerequisites:** You need to have Ansible, and the nodes connected with it installed to proceed with this demo. Refer Demo 1 of Lesson 3.

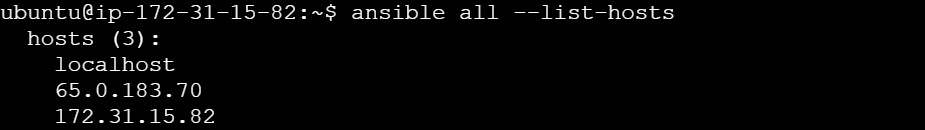
Steps to be followed:

1. List the hosts present in your host file
2. Create a file on the host
3. Remove the file from the host
4. Create and remove the file on the hosts using the group
5. Update the hosts using the group

**Step 1: List the hosts present in your host file**

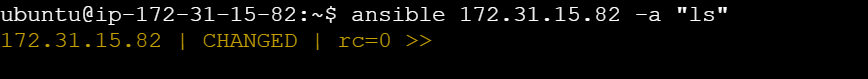
1. Use the following command to list the hosts in your inventory file:

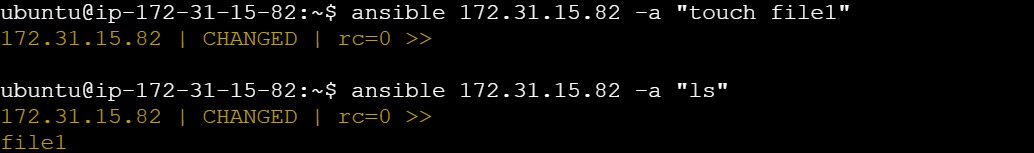
**ansible all --list-hosts**

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**Step 2: Create a file on the host**

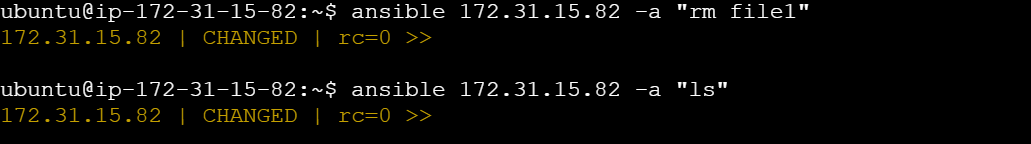
* 1. Use the following command to list the contents of the current working directory:  
     **ansible 172.31.44.85 -a "ls"**



* 1. ****Use the following command to create a file named **file1** on the host:  
     **ansible 172.31.44.85 -a "touch file1"**

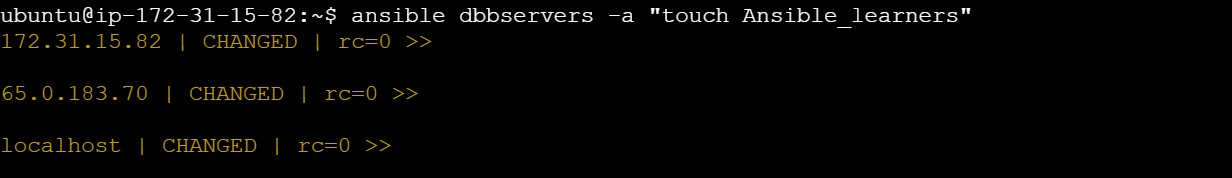
**Step 3: Remove the file from the host**

* 1. Now, run the following command to remove the file from the host:

**ansible 172.31.44.85 -a "rm file1"**

**Step 4: Create and remove the file on the hosts using the group**

* 1. Run the following command to create a new file on both the hosts using the group:

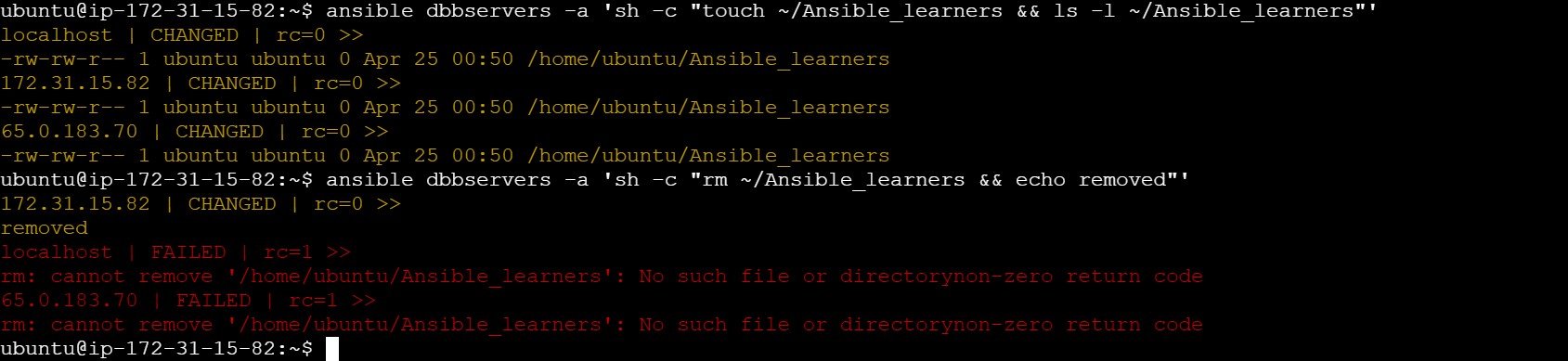
**** **ansible dbservers -a "touch Ansible\_learners"**

* 1. Use the following command to list the contents of the current working directory of all the hosts present in the group:

**ansible dbservers -a "ls"**



* 1. Run the following command to remove the file on both hosts using the group:

** ansible dbservers -a "rm Ansible\_learners"**